Amendments to the Claims:

The following claims will replace all prior versions of the claims in this application (in the unlikely event that no claims follow herein, the previously pending claims will remain):

1. (Currently amended) An ester or ester composition according to the formula:

wherein

X is an a saturated linear aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 5-11 7-9 carbon atoms; Y is an a saturated branched alkylene group having 2-8 4-6 carbon atoms; Z is an a saturated linear aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 3-5 4 carbon atoms and n is a weight average number between 1 and 10 1.5 and 5.

2. (Currently amended) An ester <u>or ester composition</u> as claimed in claim 1 wherein the ester has a kinematic viscosity at 100°C less than 20mm²/s and a kinematic viscosity at 40°C of less than 150mm²/s.

3-4. (Cancelled)

- 5. (Previously presented) A process for preparing an ester or ester composition as claimed in claim 1, by reacting together a monocarboxylic acid having a group X, a diol having a group Y and a dicarboxylic acid having a group Z, wherein the ratio of OH groups and COOH groups in the reaction mixture, at the start of the reaction, is 0.9:1-1.1:1 and the ratio of COOH groups from monocarboxylic acid to the dicarboxylic acid in the reaction mixture, at the start of the reaction, is 0.3:1-1.5:1.
- 6. (New) The ester composition of claim 1 further comprising an oil selected from a mineral oil, a vegetable oil, or an animal oil.

7. (New) An ester composition suitable as a metal working fluid comprising an ester according to the formula:

wherein

X is an aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 5-11 carbon atoms;

Y is an alkylene group having 4-6 carbon atoms;

Z is an a saturated linear aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 4 carbon atoms and n is a weight average number between 1 and 10.

- 8. (New) The ester composition of claim 7 further comprising a surfactant.
- 9. (New) The ester composition of claim 7 further comprising an emulsifier.
- (New) The ester composition of claim 7 further comprising a corrosion inhibitor.
- 11. (New) The ester composition of claim 7 further comprising water.
- 12. (New) The ester composition of claim 11 wherein said ester is present in an amount of from 5 to 70 wt.%, relative to the total fluid.
- 13. (New) An ester composition suitable as a hydraulic fluid comprising an ester according to the formula:

wherein

X is an aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 5-11 carbon atoms;

Y is an alkylene group having 4-6 carbon atoms;

Z is an a saturated linear aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 4 carbon atoms and n is a weight average number between 1 and 10.

- 14. (New) The ester composition of claim 13 further comprising a metal deactivator.
- 15. (New) The ester composition of claim 13 further comprising a corrosion inhibitor.
- 16. (New) The ester composition of claim 13 further comprising an anti-foam agent.
- 17. (New) The ester composition of claim 13 further comprising an anti-oxidant.
- (New) The ester composition of claim 13 further comprising an emulsifier.
- 19. (New) A metal working fluid comprising an ester according to the formula:

wherein

X is an aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 5-11 carbon atoms;

Y is an alkylene group having 4-6 carbon atoms;

Z is an a saturated linear aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 4 carbon atoms and n is a weight average number between 1 and 10.

20. (New) A hydraulic fluid comprising an ester according to the formula:

wherein

X is an aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 5-11 carbon atoms;

Y is an alkylene group having 4-6 carbon atoms;

Z is an a saturated linear aliphatic hydrocarbyl group having 4 carbon atoms and n is a weight average number between 1 and 10.